

Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Α

Ζητούμενο: Δίνεται το παρακάτω πρόγραμμα σε C καθώς και μια μετάφραση του σε assembly MIPS. Συμπληρώστε τα κενά. Σας υπενθυμίζουμε ότι ο καταχωρητής \$0 (ή \$zero) είναι πάντα μηδέν.

```
int i, j, tmp;
int *arr, n;

for (i=0; i < n; i++) {
    for (j=0; j < n-i-1; j++) {
        if (arr[j] > arr[j+1]) {
            tmp      = arr[j];
            arr[j]   = arr[j+1];
            arr[j+1] = tmp;
        }
    }
}
```

```
I_LOOP:
    add $t0,$zero,$zero
    beq $t0,$s3,END
    add $t1,$zero,$zero

J_LOOP:
    sub $t2,$s3,$t0
    addi$t2,$t2,-1
    beq $t2,$t1,NEXT_I
    sll $t2,$t1,2
    add $t2,$t2,$s1
    lw $t3,0($t2)
    lw $t4,4($t2)
    slt $t5,$t4,$t3
    beq $t5,$zero,NEXT_J
    sw $t4,0($t2)
    sw $t3,4($t2)

NEXT_J:
    addi$t1,$t1,1
    jmp J_LOOP

NEXT_I:
    addi$t0,$t0,1
    jmp I_LOOP

END:
```



Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Β

Ζητούμενο: Υλοποιήστε τις παρακάτω ρουτίνες σε assembly του MIPS υποθέτοντας πως οι μεταβλητές x,y,z,w αποθηκεύονται σε συνεχόμενες θέσεις της μνήμης ξεκινώντας από την 0x10000000.

```
uint32_t x, y, z, w;

void xorshift_init(int _x, int _y,
                   int _z, int _w)
{
    x = _x; y = _y;
    z = _z; w = _x;
}

uint32_t xorshift()
{
    uint32_t t = x;
    t ^= t << 11;
    t ^= t >> 8;
    x = y; y = z; z = w;
    w ^= w >> 19;
    w ^= t;
    return w;
}
```

```
xorshift_init:
    lui $t0, 0x1000
    sw $a0, 0($t0)
    sw $a1, 4($t0)
    sw $a2, 8($t0)
    sw $a3, 12($t0)
    jr $ra
```

```
xorshift:
    lui $t9, 0x1000
    lw $t0, 0($t9) # x
    lw $t1, 4($t9) # y
    lw $t2, 8($t9) # z
    lw $t3, 12($t9) # w
    sll $t4, $t0, 11
    xor $t0, $t0, $t4
    srl $t4, $t0, 8
    xor $t0, $t0, $t4
    sw $t1, 0($t9)
    sw $t2, 4($t9)
    sw $t3, 8($t9)
    srl $t4, $t3, 19
    xor $t3, $t3, $t4
    xor $t3, $t3, $t0
    sw $t3, 12($t9)
    add $v0, $t3, $zero
    jr $ra
```

Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

Ζητούμενο: Οι παρακάτω C ρουτίνες υλοποιούν τον αλγόριθμο ταξινόμησης **quicksort** για ακέραιους αριθμούς 32-bit. Η quicksort χρησιμοποιεί την `xorshift()` για την παραγωγή ενός τυχαίου αριθμού μεταξύ `left` και `right` τον οποίο χρησιμοποιεί σαν pivot. Υλοποιήστε τις ρουτίνες σε assembly του MIPS.

```
void swap(int *m1, int *m2)
{
    int tmp = *m1;
    *m1 = *m2;
    *m2 = tmp;
}

int partition(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    int pivot, i, j;
    pivot = A[left];
    i = left - 1;
    j = right + 1;

    while (1) {
        while (A[++i] < pivot);
        while (A[--j] > pivot);

        if (i < j) swap(&A[i], &A[j]);
        else return j;
    }
}

void quicksort(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    if (left >= right) return;

    int pivot = xorshift128() %
               (right - left) + left;
    swap(&A[pivot], &A[left]);

    int q = partition(A, left, right);
    quicksort(A, left, q);
    quicksort(A, q+1, right);
}
```



Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

```
void swap(int *m1, int *m2)
{
    int tmp = *m1;
    *m1 = *m2;
    *m2 = tmp;
}
```

```
swap:
    lw $t0, 0($a0)
    lw $t1, 0($a1)
    sw $t1, 0($a0)
    sw $t0, 0($a1)
    jr $ra
```

Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

```
int partition(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    int pivot, i, j;

    pivot = A[left];
    i = left - 1;
    j = right + 1;

    while (1) {
        while (A[++i] < pivot);
        while (A[--j] > pivot);

        if (i < j) swap(&A[i], &A[j]);
        else return j;
    }
}
```

partition:

```
addi $sp, $sp, -16
sw $ra, 0($sp)
sw $s0, 4($sp)
sw $s1, 8($sp)
sw $s2, 12($sp)
```

save registers to stack

```
sll $t0, $a1, 2
add $t9, $t0, $a0
lw $s0, 0($t9)
addi $s1, $a1, -1
addi $s2, $a2, 1
```

OUTER LOOP:

I_LOOP:

```
addi $s1, $s1, 1
sll $t0, $s1, 2
add $t1, $a0, $t0
lw $t2, 0($t1)
slt $t0, $t2, $s0
bne $t0, $zero, I_LOOP
```

J_LOOP:

```
addi $s2, $s2, -1
sll $t0, $s2, 2
add $t1, $a0, $t0
lw $t2, 0($t1)
slt $t0, $s0, $t2
bne $t0, $zero, J_LOOP
```



Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

```
int partition(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    int pivot, i, j;

    pivot = A[left];
    i = left - 1;
    j = right + 1;

    while (1) {
        while (A[++i] < pivot);
        while (A[--j] > pivot);

        if (i < j) swap(&A[i], &A[j]);
        else return j;
    }
}
```

```
slt $t0, $s1, $s2
beq $t0, $zero, PARTITION RETURN
```

```
addi $sp, $sp, -8
sw $a0, 0($sp)
sw $a1, 4($sp)
sll $t0, $s2, 2
add $a1, $a0, $t0
sll $t0, $s1, 2
add $a0, $a0, $t0
jal swap
lw $a1, 4($sp)
lw $a0, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 8
j OUTER_LOOP
```

```
PARTITION RETURN:
add $v0, $s2, $zero
lw $ra, 0($sp)
lw $s0, 4($sp)
lw $s1, 8($sp)
lw $s2, 12($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 16
jr $ra
```

restore saved registers
from stack



Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

```
void quicksort(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    if (left >= right) return;

    int pivot = xorshift128() %
               (right - left) + left;
    swap(&A[pivot], &A[left]);

    int q = partition(A, left, right);
    quicksort(A, left, q);
    quicksort(A, q+1, right);
}
```

```
quicksort:
    addi $sp, $sp, -8
    sw $ra, 0($sp)
    sw $s0, 4($sp)

    slt $t0, $a1, $a2
    beq $t0, $zero, QUICKSORT_RETURN

    jal xorshift
    sub $s0, $a2, $a1
    divu $v0, $s0
    mfhi $s0
    add $s0, $s0, $a1

    addi $sp, $sp, -8
    sw $a0, 0($sp)
    sw $a1, 4($sp)
    sll $a1, $a1, 2
    add $a1, $a0, $a1
    sll $t0, $s0, 2
    add $a0, $a0, $t0
    jal swap
    lw $a1, 4($sp)
    lw $a0, 0($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 8

    jal partition
```



Άσκηση 1^η – Μέρος Γ

```
void quicksort(int *A, int left, int right)
{
    if (left >= right) return;

    int pivot = xorshift128() %
               (right - left) + left;
    swap(&A[pivot], &A[left]);

    int q = partition(A, left, right);
    quicksort(A, left, q);
    quicksort(A, q+1, right);
}
```

```
addi $sp, $sp, -8
sw $a2, 0($sp)
sw $v0, 4($sp)
add $a2, $zero, $v0
jal quicksort
lw $a2, 0($sp)
lw $v0, 4($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 8
add $a1, $zero, $v0
addi $a1, $a1, 1
jal quicksort
```

QUICKSORT RETURN:

```
lw $ra,-0($sp)
lw $s0, 4($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```



2η Ασκηση

Δεδομένα

Έχουμε ένα loop...

```
LOOP: LW    $t0,  0($t3)
      LW    $t1,  0($t0)
      LW    $t2,  8($t0)
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t1
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t0
      SW    $t2,  0($t3)
      ADDI  $t3,  $t3, -4
      BNE   $t9,  $t3,  LOOP
```

2η Άσκηση

Δεδομένα

Έχουμε ένα loop...

```
LOOP: LW    $t0,  0($t3)
      LW    $t1,  0($t0)
      LW    $t2,  8($t0)
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t1
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t0
      SW    $t2,  0($t3)
      ADDI  $t3,  $t3, -4
      BNE   $t9,  $t3,  LOOP
```

και αυτή την αρχική κατάσταση

$$\$t3 = 0x1000 = 4096$$

$$\$t9 = 0x800 = 2048$$

- Δεν υπάρχει cache miss
- Cache hit σε 1cc
- branches γίνονται resolve στο EX stage

2η Ασκηση

```
LOOP: LW    $t0,  0($t3)
      LW    $t1,  0($t0)
      LW    $t2,  8($t0)
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t1
      ADD   $t2,  $t2,  $t0
      SW    $t2,  0($t3)
      ADDI  $t3,  $t3, -4
      BNE   $t9,  $t3,  LOOP
```

| |
|-------------|
| \$t3 = 4096 |
| \$t9 = 2048 |

→ \$t3 = 4096, 4092, ..., 2048

Ο βρόχος θα εκτελεστεί $2048 / 4 = 512$ φορές.

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο Ζητούμενο

1^ο Ζητούμενο : Για το 1^ο LOOP (μέχρι και το lw του 2^{ου} LOOP)

Να δείξετε τα **διάφορα στάδια του pipeline** (διάγραμμα χρονισμού) που περνάνε οι εντολές. Υποθέστε ότι η αρχιτεκτονική δε διαθέτει σχήμα προώθησης.

| Κύκλος | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Εντολή 1 | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | | |
| Εντολή 2 | | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | |
| Εντολή 3 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t1,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | X | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADD \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | | | | |
| BNE \$t3,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | - | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | - | - | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 1^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | - | - | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | - | - | D | X | M | W | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | - | - | X | M | W |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | |

Σύνολο κύκλων: $20 \times 511 + 22 = 10242$

2η Άσκηση – 2^ο Ζητούμενο

2^ο Ζητούμενο : Για το 1^ο LOOP (μέχρι και το lw του 2^{ου} LOOP)

Να δείξετε τα **διάφορα στάδια του pipeline** (διάγραμμα χρονισμού) που περνάνε οι εντολές. Υποθέστε τώρα ότι η αρχιτεκτονική **διαθέτει σχήμα προώθησης.**

| Κύκλος | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Εντολή 1 | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | | |
| Εντολή 2 | | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | |
| Εντολή 3 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | |

2^η Ασκηση – 2^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^o ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | X | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | D | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | F | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | X | M | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | D | X | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | F | D | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | | F | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^o ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | D | X | M | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | F | D | X | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | F | D | | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | F | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^o ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | F | D | X | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^o ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | | |

Σύνολο κύκλων: $12 \times 511 + 14 = 6146$

2^η Άσκηση – 3^ο ζητούμενο

3^ο Ζητούμενο : Για το 1^ο LOOP (μέχρι και το lw του 2^{ου} LOOP)

Προσπαθήστε να πετύχετε καλύτερη απόδοση τροποποιώντας τον κώδικα, χωρίς όμως να αλλάξετε τη σημασιολογία του προγράμματος.

| Κύκλος | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Εντολή 1 | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | | |
| Εντολή 2 | | IF | ID | EX | MEM | WB | |
| Εντολή 3 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | | |

2η Άσκηση – 2^o ζητούμενο (επανάληψη)

Αναδιατάσσονται

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | F | D | - | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | F | - | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| SW \$t2,0(\$t3) | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | | | F | D | |

Θέλουμε να τα αποφύγουμε!

Σύνολο κύκλων: $12 \cdot 511 + 14 = 6146$

2η Άσκηση – 3^ο ζητούμενο

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | | |
| ADDI \$t3,\$t3,-4 | | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | | |
| LW \$t2, 8(\$t0) | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | | | |
| LW \$t1, 0(\$t0) | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t0 | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | | |
| ADD \$t2,\$t2,\$t1 | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | |
| SW \$t2, 4 (\$t3) | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | | |
| BNE \$t9,\$t3,LOOP | | | | | | | F | D | X | M | W | |
| LW \$t0, 0(\$t3) | | | | | | | | | | F | D | |

Σύνολο κύκλων: $10 \times 511 + 12 = 5122$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Α

Δίνεται η παρακάτω ακολουθία προσπελάσεων

| Διεύθυνση (hex) | Αποτέλεσμα |
|-----------------|------------|
| 0x044 | Miss |
| 0x042 | Hit |
| 0x048 | Miss |
| 0x1AF | Miss |
| 0x04A | Miss |

- Direct-mapped cache
- Ελάχιστη μονάδα δεδομένων που μπορεί να διευθυνσιοδοτηθεί το 1 byte
- Μήκος διεύθυνσης 9 bits
- Αρχικά η cache είναι άδεια

Υπολογίστε το συνολικό μέγεθος της cache καθώς και το μέγεθος του tag array.

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Α

Υπολογίστε το συνολικό μέγεθος της cache καθώς και το μέγεθος του tag array.

| Διεύθυνση (hex) | Διεύθυνση (bin) | Αποτέλεσμα |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| 0x044 | 0 0100 0100 | Miss |
| 0x042 | 0 0100 0010 | Hit |
| 0x048 | 0 0100 1000 | Miss |
| 0x1AF | 1 1010 1111 | Miss |
| 0x04A | 0 0100 1010 | Miss |

Στο ίδιο block → block offset ≥ 3

Σε διαφορετικό block →
 $1 \leq \text{block offset} \leq 3$

block offset = 3 bits
block size = 8 bytes

Για block size = 8 bytes είναι στο ίδιο block άρα το 0x04A θα έπρεπε να είναι hit
→ το 0x1AF πρέπει να έχει ίδιο index → index = 1 ή 2 bits

cache size = $2 * 8 = 16$ bytes και tag array = $2 * 5 = 10$ bits
ή cache size = $4 * 8 = 32$ bytes και tag array = $4 * 4 = 16$ bits

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β

Δίνεται το ακόλουθο κομμάτι κώδικα:

```
int i, j;  
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];  
  
for (i=0; i < 8; i++)  
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)  
        if (j % 2 == 0)  
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j] + C[8*i +j];  
        else  
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
```

- ✓ Κάθε στοιχείο του πίνακα είναι 8 bytes
- ✓ 1 επίπεδο κρυφής μνήμης, direct-mapped, write-allocate, 32B block, μεγέθους 512 bytes
- ✓ Αρχικά η cache είναι άδεια
- ✓ Όλες οι μεταβλητές αποθηκεύονται σε καταχωρητές εκτός από τα στοιχεία των πινάκων
- ✓ Οι πίνακες αποθηκεύονται στη μνήμη κατά γραμμές και είναι ευθυγραμμισμένοι
- ✓ ο A στη θέση μνήμης 0x00080000.
- ✓ Η σείρα με την οποία γίνονται οι αναφορές στην μνήμη είναι A, B, {C,} A

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (i)

1^ο Ζητούμενο: Βρείτε το συνολικό αριθμό hits και misses για όλη την εκτέλεση του παραπάνω κώδικα. Υποδείξτε τον τύπο των misses.

- 1 block = 32 bytes
- 1 στοιχείο = 8 bytes
- πίνακας αποθηκευμένος κατά γραμμές



σε 1 block της cache θα απεικονίζονται 4 διαδοχικά στοιχεία του πίνακα, π.χ. $A[i][j], A[i][j+1], A[i][j+2], A[i][j+3]$

32 bytes block size = $2^5 \rightarrow$ 5 bits offset

512B cache / 32B block \rightarrow 16 blocks

16 blocks \rightarrow 16 sets = $2^4 \rightarrow$ 4 bits index

$A[0][0] \rightarrow 0x0008\ 0000 = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$
 $B[0][0] \rightarrow 0x0008\ 0200 = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001\ 0000\ 0000\ 0010$
 $C[0][0] \rightarrow 0x0008\ 0400 = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001\ 0000\ 0100\ 0000$

όλα στο set 0

$A[0][0], B[0][0]$ και $C[0]$ γίνονται mapped στο ίδιο block

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

A[0][0]

compulsory miss

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

A[0][0] compulsory miss
B[0][0] compulsory miss

| | B[0][0] | B[0][1] | B[0][2] | B[0][3] |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | | | | |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 0 | C[0] | C[1] | C[2] | C[3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=1

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | B[0][0] | B[0][1] | B[0][2] | B[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][2] | hit |
|---------|-----|

i=0, j=2

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | B[0][0] | B[0][1] | B[0][2] | B[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |
| C[2] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 0 | C[0] | C[1] | C[2] | C[3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][3] | hit |
|---------|-----|

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][3] | hit |
| B[0][3] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | B[0][0] | B[0][1] | B[0][2] | B[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | conflict miss |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][3] | hit |
| B[0][3] | conflict miss |
| A[0][3] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

A[0][4]

compulsory miss

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

A[0][4] compulsory miss
B[0][4] compulsory miss

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | B[0][4] | B[0][5] | B[0][6] | B[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | C[4] | C[5] | C[6] | C[7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | hit |

i=0, j=5

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | B[0][4] | B[0][5] | B[0][6] | B[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][6] | hit |
|---------|-----|

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | B[0][4] | B[0][5] | B[0][6] | B[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |
| C[6] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | C[4] | C[5] | C[6] | C[7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |
| C[6] | conflict miss |
| A[0][6] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |
| C[6] | conflict miss |
| A[0][6] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=7

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][7] | hit |
|---------|-----|

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |
| C[6] | conflict miss |
| A[0][6] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=7

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][7] | hit |
| B[0][7] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | B[0][4] | B[0][5] | B[0][6] | B[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

i=0, j=4

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][4] | compulsory miss |
| C[4] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][4] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=5

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][5] | hit |
| B[0][5] | conflict miss |
| A[0][5] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=6

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][6] | hit |
| B[0][6] | conflict miss |
| C[6] | conflict miss |
| A[0][6] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=7

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][7] | hit |
| B[0][7] | conflict miss |
| A[0][7] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | A[0][4] | A[0][5] | A[0][6] | A[0][7] |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (i)

Σύνολο για $i = 0$:

| <u>αναφορές στη μνήμη</u> | | | | <u>αποτέλεσμα</u> | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|------|---------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>$i = 0$:</u> | | | | | | | |
| A[0][0] | B[0][0] | C[0] | A[0][0] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][1] | B[0][1] | | A[0][1] | h | m | | m |
| A[0][2] | B[0][2] | C[2] | A[0][2] | h | m | m | m |
| A[0][3] | B[0][3] | | A[0][3] | h | m | | m |
| A[0][4] | B[0][4] | C[4] | A[0][4] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][5] | B[0][5] | | A[0][5] | h | m | | m |
| A[0][6] | B[0][6] | C[6] | A[0][6] | h | m | m | m |
| A[0][7] | B[0][7] | | A[0][7] | h | m | | m |

28 accesses
22 misses
6 hits

Το ίδιο pattern για $i = 1, \dots, 7$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (i)

Συνολικά

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$

Misses : $22 * 8 = 176$

Hits : $6 * 8 = 48$

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

2^ο Ζητούμενο: Σας προτείνουν να αντικαταστήσετε την κρυφή μνήμη με μια άλλη ίδιας χωρητικότητας, 2-way associative, με ίδιο μέγεθος block που χρησιμοποιεί LRU πολιτική αντικατάστασης. Βελτιώνεται η απόδοση του κώδικα; Υπολογίστε τον καινούριο αριθμό hits και misses.

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (ii)

A[0][0]

compulsory miss

i=0, j=0

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | A[0][0] | A[0][1] | A[0][2] | A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (ii)

| | |
|----------|------------------------------|
| i=0, j=0 | A[0][0] compulsory miss |
| | B[0][0] compulsory miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0 | A[0][0] B[0][0] | A[0][1] B[0][1] | A[0][2] B[0][2] | A[0][3] B[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | B[0][0] C[0] | B[0][1] C[1] | B[0][2] C[2] | B[0][3] C[3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | C[0] A[0][0] | C[1] A[0][1] | C[2] A[0][2] | C[3] A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=1

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | C[0] A[0][0] | C[1] A[0][1] | C[2] A[0][2] | C[3] A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A[0][0] B[0][0] | A[0][1] B[0][1] | A[0][2] B[0][2] | A[0][3] B[0][3] |
| 0 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| ... | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| B[0][0] A[0][0] | B[0][1] A[0][1] | B[0][2] A[0][2] | B[0][3] A[0][3] |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| ... | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][2] | hit |
|---------|-----|

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0 | B[0][0] A[0][0] | B[0][1] A[0][1] | B[0][2] A[0][2] | B[0][3] A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A[0][0] B[0][0] | A[0][1] B[0][1] | A[0][2] B[0][2] | A[0][3] B[0][3] |
| 0 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| ... | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |
| C[2] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | B[0][0] C[0] | B[0][1] C[1] | B[0][2] C[2] | B[0][3] C[3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | C[0] A[0][0] | C[1] A[0][1] | C[2] A[0][2] | C[3] A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|-----|
| A[0][3] | hit |
|---------|-----|

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | C[0] A[0][0] | C[1] A[0][1] | C[2] A[0][2] | C[3] A[0][3] |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| ... | | | | |



Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][3] | hit |
| B[0][3] | conflict miss |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A[0][0] B[0][0] | A[0][1] B[0][1] | A[0][2] B[0][2] | A[0][3] B[0][3] |
| 0 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| ... | | | |



Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

i=0, j=0

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| A[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| B[0][0] | compulsory miss |
| C[0] | compulsory miss |
| A[0][0] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=1

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][1] | hit |
| B[0][1] | conflict miss |
| A[0][1] | hit |

i=0, j=2

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][2] | hit |
| B[0][2] | hit |
| C[2] | conflict miss |
| A[0][2] | conflict miss |

i=0, j=3

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| A[0][3] | hit |
| B[0][3] | conflict miss |
| A[0][3] | hit |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| B[0][0] A[0][0] | B[0][1] A[0][1] | B[0][2] A[0][2] | B[0][3] A[0][3] |
| 0 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| ... | | | |



Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (ii)

Σύνολο για $i = 0$:

| <u>αναφορές στη μνήμη</u> | | | | <u>αποτέλεσμα</u> | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|------|---------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>$i = 0$:</u> | | | | | | | |
| A[0][0] | B[0][0] | C[0] | A[0][0] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][1] | B[0][1] | | A[0][1] | h | m | | h |
| A[0][2] | B[0][2] | C[2] | A[0][2] | h | h | m | m |
| A[0][3] | B[0][3] | | A[0][3] | h | m | | h |
| A[0][4] | B[0][4] | C[4] | A[0][4] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][5] | B[0][5] | | A[0][5] | h | m | | h |
| A[0][6] | B[0][6] | C[6] | A[0][6] | h | h | m | m |
| A[0][7] | B[0][7] | | A[0][7] | h | m | | h |

28 accesses
16 misses
12 hits

Το ίδιο pattern για $i = 1, \dots, 7$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (ii)

Direct-mapped (i)

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$
Misses : $22 * 8 = 176$
Hits : $6 * 8 = 48$

2-way (ii)

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$
Misses : $16 * 8 = 128$
Hits : $12 * 8 = 96$

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

2^ο Ζητούμενο: Τροποποιήστε κατάλληλα τον κώδικα του loop ώστε να βελτιωθεί η απόδοση του όταν εκτελείται στο σύστημα του ερωτήματος Β. Δώστε τον καινούριο κώδικα καθώς και τον καινούριο αριθμό hits και misses.

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

1^η βελτιστοποίηση: Αναδιάταξη των προσβάσεων

```
int i,j;
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++)
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)
        if (j % 2 == 0)
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j] + C[8*i +j];
        else
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

1^η βελτιστοποίηση: Αναδιάταξη των προσβάσεων

```
int i,j;
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++)
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)
        if (j % 2 == 0)
            A[i][j] = C[8*i +j] + A[i][j] + B[i][j] ;
        else
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Σύνολο για $i = 0$:

| | | | | <u>αναφορές στη μνήμη</u> | | | | <u>αποτέλεσμα</u> | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---|--|---|-------------------|---|--|---|
| <u>$i = 0$:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C[0] | A[0][0] | B[0][0] | A[0][0] | | m | | m | | m | | h |
| | A[0][1] | B[0][1] | A[0][1] | | | | h | | h | | h |
| C[2] | A[0][2] | B[0][2] | A[0][2] | | m | | h | | m | | h |
| | A[0][3] | B[0][3] | A[0][3] | | | | h | | h | | h |
| C[4] | A[0][4] | B[0][4] | A[0][4] | | m | | m | | m | | h |
| | A[0][5] | B[0][5] | A[0][5] | | | | h | | h | | h |
| C[6] | A[0][6] | B[0][6] | A[0][6] | | m | | h | | m | | h |
| | A[0][7] | B[0][7] | A[0][7] | | | | h | | h | | h |

28 accesses
10 misses
18 hits

Το ίδιο pattern για $i = 1, \dots, 7$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Συνολικά

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$

Misses : $10 * 8 = 80$

Hits : $18 * 8 = 144$

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

2η βελτιστοποίηση: Loop distribution

```
int i,j;
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++)
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)
        if (j % 2 == 0)
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j] + C[8*i +j];
        else
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

2η βελτιστοποίηση: Loop distribution

```
int i,j;
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++) {
    for (j=0; j < 8; j += 2)
        A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j] + C[8*i +j];
    for (j=1; j < 8; j += 2 )
        A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
}
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Σύνολο για $i = 0$:

| <u>αναφορές στη μνήμη</u> | | | | <u>αποτέλεσμα</u> | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|------|---------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>$i = 0$:</u> | | | | | | | |
| A[0][0] | B[0][0] | C[0] | A[0][0] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][2] | B[0][2] | C[2] | A[0][2] | h | m | m | m |
| A[0][4] | B[0][4] | C[4] | A[0][4] | m | m | m | m |
| A[0][6] | B[0][6] | C[6] | A[0][6] | h | m | m | m |
| A[0][1] | B[0][1] | | A[0][1] | h | m | | h |
| A[0][3] | B[0][3] | | A[0][3] | h | h | | h |
| A[0][5] | B[0][5] | | A[0][5] | h | m | | h |
| A[0][7] | B[0][7] | | A[0][7] | h | h | | h |

28 accesses
16 misses
12 hits

Το ίδιο pattern για $i = 1, \dots, 7$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Συνολικά

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$

Misses : $16 * 8 = 128$

Hits : $12 * 8 = 96$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (iii)

3^η βελτιστοποίηση: Merging arrays

```
int i,j;
double A[8][8], B[8][8], C[64];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++)
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)
        if (j % 2 == 0)
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j] + C[8*i +j];
        else
            A[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

3η βελτιστοποίηση: Merging arrays

```
int i,j;
double C[64];
struct {
    double A;
    double B;
} AB[8][8];

for (i=0; i < 8; i++)
    for (j=0; j < 8; j++)
        if (j % 2 == 0)
            AB[i][j].A = AB[i][j].A + AB[i][j].B + C[8*i +j];
        else
            AB[i][j].A = AB[i][j].A + AB[i][j].B;
```

Άσκηση 3η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Σύνολο για $i = 0$:

| <u>αναφορές στη μνήμη</u> | | | | <u>αποτέλεσμα</u> | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------|------------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>$i = 0$:</u> | | | | | | | |
| AB[0][0].A | AB[0][0].B | C[0] | AB[0][0].A | m | h | m | h |
| AB[0][1].A | AB[0][1].B | | AB[0][1].A | h | h | | h |
| AB[0][2].A | AB[0][2].B | C[2] | AB[0][2].A | m | h | h | h |
| AB[0][3].A | AB[0][3].B | | AB[0][3].A | h | h | | h |
| AB[0][4].A | AB[0][4].B | C[4] | AB[0][4].A | m | h | m | h |
| AB[0][5].A | AB[0][5].B | | AB[0][5].A | h | h | | h |
| AB[0][6].A | AB[0][6].B | C[6] | AB[0][6].A | m | h | h | h |
| AB[0][7].A | AB[0][7].B | | AB[0][7].A | h | h | | h |

28 accesses
6 misses
22 hits

Το ίδιο pattern για $i = 1, \dots, 7$

Άσκηση 3^η – Μέρος Β (iii)

Συνολικά

Accesses : $28 * 8 = 224$

Misses : $6 * 8 = 48$

Hits : $22 * 8 = 176$